# Caring Decisions for Families

### What do families and Cleopatra have in common?





# Why is denial so dangerous?

- Prevents you from getting a diagnosis
- Prolongs stress of the unknown
- It's exhausting
- Prevents you from seeking/accepting help
- Prevents you from making important decisions
- Delays starting treatment
- Can leave loved ones in dangerous situations



# Juggling Responsibilities!

- Employer
- Spouse
- Children
- Parents
- Friends
- Church
- Dual roles

▶ What are you giving to YOU?





#### If You Are :

- Exhausted
- Frustrated
- o Angry
- You Can't Provide:
- o Patience
- Compassion
- Understanding



# Dealing with change

Child becomes the parent

- Family roles get intermingled with caregiver duties
- Choosing between equally important commitments
- Watching a strong parent/ spouse get weak
- Family conflict
- Disagreeing with one needing care
- Disappointment, frustration, fear



# What do caregivers do?







### Expectation vs Reality

- We sometimes make things harder on ourselves......
- Since we can't change the REALITY, we must change our EXPECTATIONS and RESPONSES



### What does a caregiver need to know?

> You will likely need help. Learn to accept it.



# Why is asking for help so hard?

It's a sign of weakness

- It's saying I no longer want to care for him/her
- It's giving up
- It's not caring
- It's selfish
- It's not honoring my vows/commitment
- It's admitting I can't handle it
- It creates family strife
- It isn't "helpful"



#### Learn the best exercise and two most important words for caregivers:



# YES PLEASE!

Let others help keep your cup full.

### What does a caregiver need to know?

- > You will need help. Learn to accept it.
- Your loved one may do and say things that are hurtful. Remember that it is the disease, not your loved one talking.



### Double Vision



- There are now "two versions" of your loved one
- My dad would never say/do that!!
- Respond to the one who is actually interacting with you. Is it dad?
- Or Alzheimer's dad? Or mom who is sick or in pain or afraid?

### What does a caregiver need to know?

- > You will need help. Learn to accept it.
- Your loved one may do and say things that are hurtful. Remember that it is the disease, not your loved one talking.
- > You must take care of yourself physically, mentally and spiritually



## Take Care of Yourself

- Education
- Support Groups
- Maintain healthy relationships with siblings
- Set boundaries
- Address guilt
- Counseling
- Make yourself a priority
- Keep your cup full



# Common and normal feelings associated with caregiving

- Frustration
- Disappointment
- Anger Helplessness
- Embarrassment
- Jealousy
- Resentment
- These are all NORMAL as long as you don't get stuck there. These can lead to overwhelming stress and depression.

### Guilt



### Guilt: like carrying a bag of rocks

- I shouldn't feel frustrated, annoyed, angry
- It's wrong for me to enjoy myself when she can't
- I should never leave him/her to go somewhere
- ▶ I am a terrible caregiver.
- It is NOT your fault your loved one is ill or injured. It is okay to live.
- You didn't cause it, you can't control it, you can't cure it.
- Let go of the woulda, coulda, shouldas and if onlys

# Who, me? stressed?

- Short tempered
- Social withdrawal
- Anxiety
- Exhaustion
- Sleeplessness
- Irritability
- Lack of concentration/ Forgetfulness
- Health problems



### Stress

Chronic stress is the greatest threat to a caregiver's well being

Common causes of stress:

- Increased feelings of responsibility for another person
- Guilt and frustration associated with unmet expectations
- Increased pressures from decision making
- Taking over responsibilities the loved one once handled
- Disruption of life and lifestyle
- Isolation from family and friends



# Talking to Jesus







### Or when a loved one says:

I don't want any more treatment.

▶ I am ready to go.

## Who is it really about?







### Seek out:

- Friends who **understand**
- Support groups
- Prayer and ministry
- Counseling



#### Other tips for Dealing with caregiver stress

- Forgive yourself daily
- Walk away for a moment
- Laugh daily
- Practice self care techniques
- Positive self talk
- Exercise
- Pray



### What does a caregiver need to know?

- > You will need help. Learn to accept it.
- Your loved one may do and say things that are hurtful. Remember that it is the disease, not your loved one talking.
- > You must take care of yourself physically and mentally.
- Everyone is an "expert".

### Be like Elsa



### Or a duck



- Don't take it personally
- Remember: Ignorance is bliss
- Smile and nod
- Thank you, maybe I'll try that/ I will ask her doctor
- Give yourself a little credit
- Invite them to come help you
- Learn all you can so that you can weigh their advice

### What does a caregiver need to know?

- > You will need help. Learn to accept it.
- Your loved one may do and say things that are hurtful. Remember that it is the disease, not your loved one talking.
- You must take care of yourself physically and mentally.
- Everyone is an "expert".
- You may need to say "I am sorry" a lot

## l'm sorry

### I'm sorry:

- I was trying to help.
- I made you angry
- I hurt your feelings
- I embarrassed you
- I treated you like a child
- I made you feel like you aren't even here
- This must be really hard
- Saying I'm sorry doesn't mean you are wrong. It de-escalates a situation and preserves the relationship.

### What does a caregiver need to know?

- > You will need help. Learn to accept it.
- Your loved one may do and say things that are hurtful. Remember that it is the disease, not your loved one talking.
- You must take care of yourself physically and mentally.
- Everyone is an "expert".
- You may need to say "I am sorry" a lot
- Be your own best advocate
- You don't have to handle this alone.

### The promise you can keep:

I promise I will do everything in my power to give you the best care and best quality of life possible.



### Don't Wait! Be prepared

- Make copies of med lists, medical history, doctors contact, insurance cards
- Locate important documents (military, life insurance, wills)
- Know online passwords
- Talk with an elder law attorney
- Keep emergency information current and handy
- Arrange for e- bills
- Get a Silver Alert Kit from Alzheimer's Tennessee
- Divide tasks with other family members as able
- Discuss long term living arrangements in advance



# Aging in place



# Connect with Community

- Enlist neighbors and church friends
- Alert local authorities
- Complete Silver Alert Kit
- Volunteer visitation programs (AAAD, senior centers, sheriff's offices)
- Assurance calls
- Mobile meals



### Utilize available resources

- Geriatric Care Mangers
- In home caregiver agencies
- Assisted Living locator services
- Medicaid/VA/Long term care insurance
- Discharge planners and social workers
- Elder law attorneys/life care plans



### Make the Home Safer

- Install ramps
- Remove throw rugs
- Remove excess clutter
- Remove weapons, dangerous chemicals and old medications
- Hire a cleaning service/ clear refrigerator
- Utilize technology (www.alztennessee.org/safety)
- Assess driving safety (At the Crossroads)


# A decision to make



### How do I know it's time?

- Can I duplicate myself?
- Can I learn all the skills needed?
- Can I stay awake 24 hours a day?
- Can I ensure safety?
- Is it negatively impacting my marriage, family, job?
- Are their physical, emotional, psychological, spiritual needs being met?
- Falling or wandering

# Changing one word

- How could you do that TO your mother?
- I will never do that TO my husband!
- I can't believe what you did TO your dad!

#### See the Difference?

▶ I am going to do this FOR my mother.

▶ I am doing the very best thing FOR my husband.

▶ I am glad I can provide this FOR my dad.

## Feeling that you are dumping your loved one





# Benefits of a community for you

- You get to be the child/spouse
- No more arguing over baths, PT, medication
- 24 hour care with fresh staff every 8-12 hours
- In house medical care
- You can worry less
- You can sleep
- You can be you to everyone else

# Number one predictor of longevity?







## Benefits for Your Loved One

- Social interaction
- Activities
- ► Learning new skills
- Meals
- Exercise
- Cared for by non relative

# All of those are good for

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Physical, emotional and brain health! Therefore good for your loved one!

## A common question...

How often should I visit?

#### Answer:

- ▶ How often did you visit when he/she lived at home?
- ► What is the purpose of your visit?
- Who are you visiting for?

# Grace, mercy, forgiveness

Nobody is the PERFECT caregiver but tomorrow is a new day!



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#### Make Alzheimer's a Memory